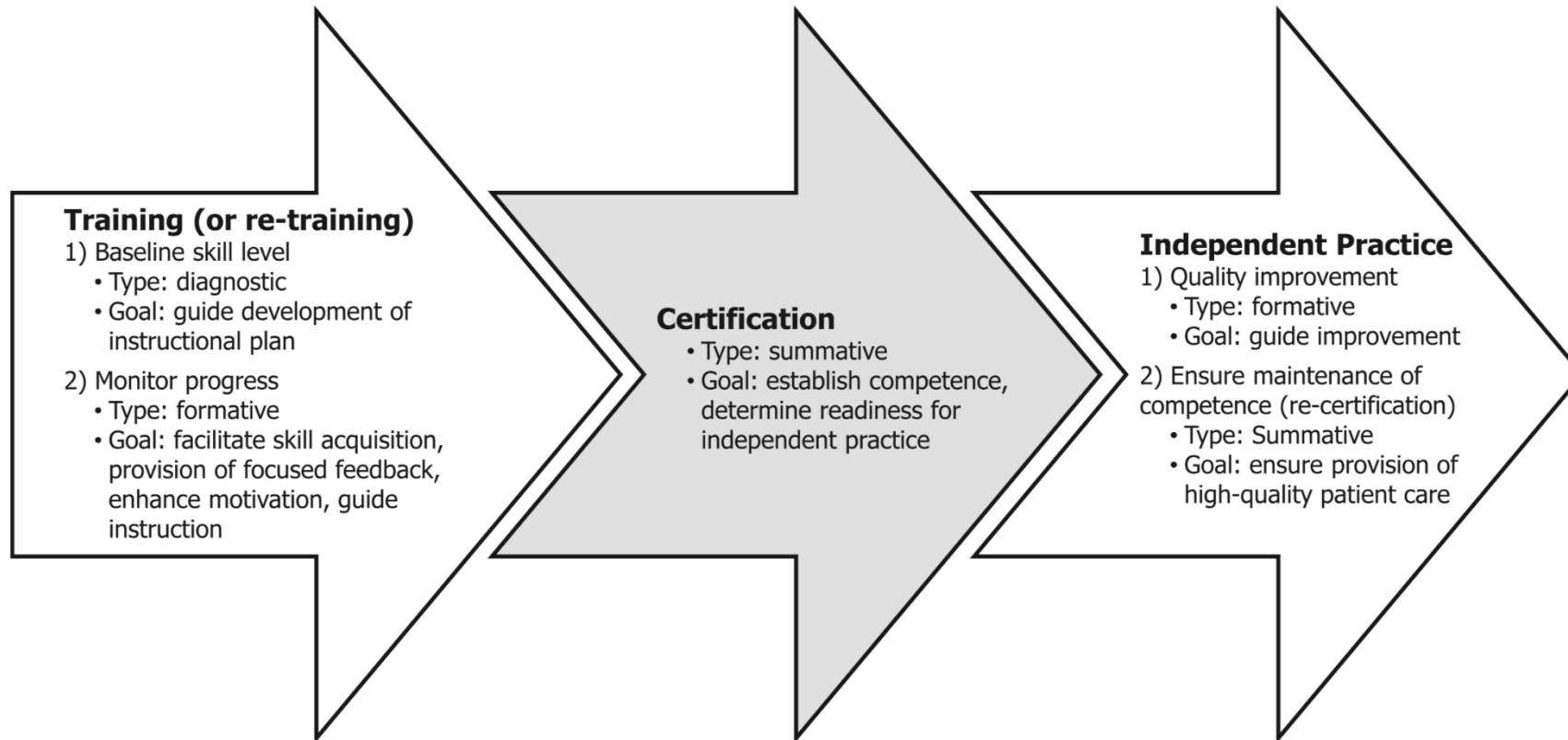
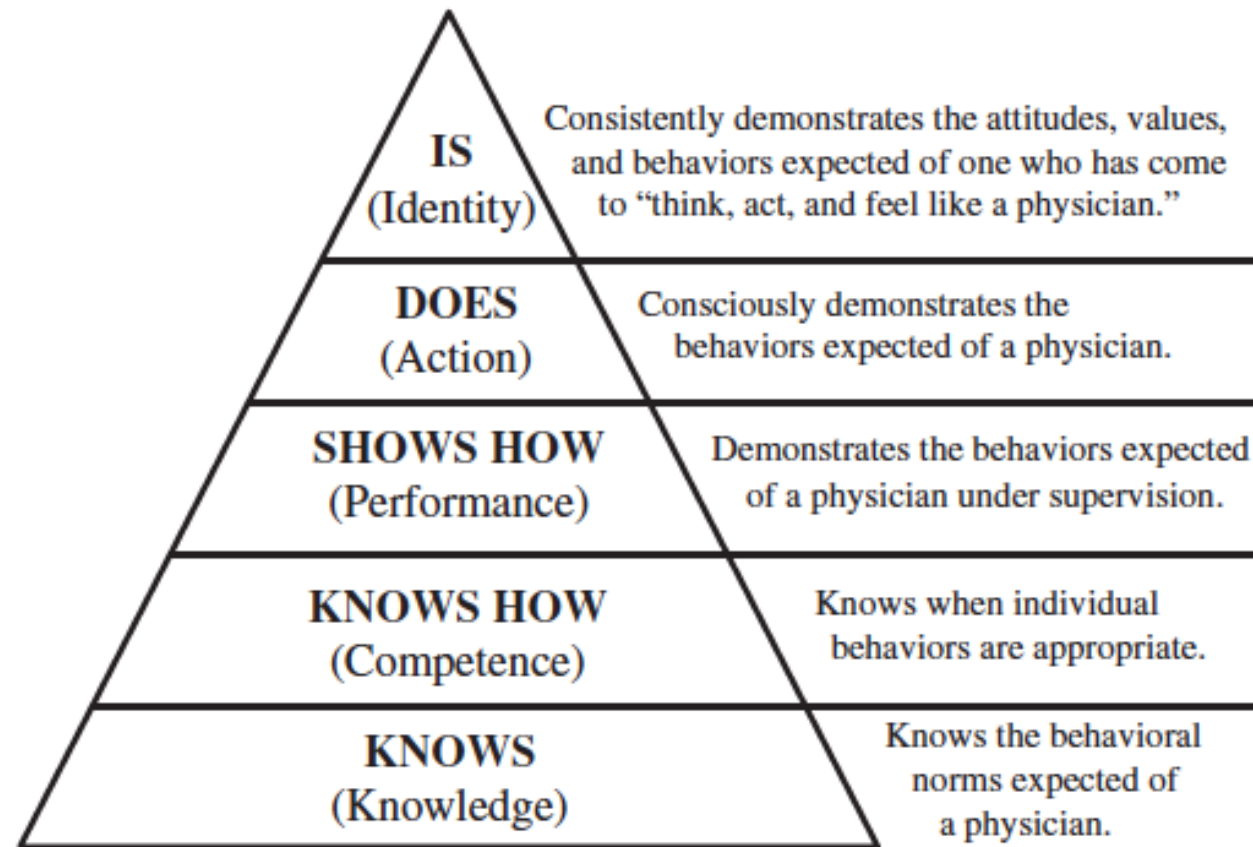


Fig. 1. Conceptual framework of endoscopic competence and examples of corresponding competencies within each domain.



**Fig. 2.** Framework for the integration of assessment throughout the endoscopy learning cycle.



**Figure 2** The amended version of Miller's pyramid with the addition of "Is" and an outline of what is to be assessed at each level. Sources: Adapted with permission from Miller GE. The assessment of clinical skills/competence/performance. *Acad Med.* 1990;65(9 suppl):s63–s67. Quotation from Merton, 1957.<sup>22</sup>